



# Makrolon® AL2447 MAS181

## Grades / Automotive lighting

MVR (300 °C/1.2 kg) 19 cm³/10 min; Automotive lighting; low viscosity; UV stabilized; easy release; improved static behavior; injection molding - melt temperature 280 - 320 °C; available in clear transparent colors; headlamp lenses for automotive forward lighting

## ISO Shortname

PC

| Property                                               | Test Condition | Unit                | Standard                     | typical Value |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Rheological properties</b>                          |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Melt volume-flow rate                                | 300 °C/ 1.2 kg | cm³/10 min          | ISO 1133                     | 19            |
| <b>Mechanical properties (23 °C/50 % r. h.)</b>        |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Tensile modulus                                      | 1 mm/min       | MPa                 | ISO 527-1,-2                 | 2400          |
| C Yield stress                                         | 50 mm/min      | MPa                 | ISO 527-1,-2                 | 66            |
| C Yield strain                                         | 50 mm/min      | %                   | ISO 527-1,-2                 | 6.0           |
| C Nominal strain at break                              | 50 mm/min      | %                   | ISO 527-1,-2                 | > 50          |
| Stress at break                                        | 50 mm/min      | MPa                 | ISO 527-1,-2                 | 65            |
| Strain at break                                        | 50 mm/min      | %                   | b.o. ISO 527-1,-2            | 120           |
| C Charpy impact strength                               | 23 °C          | kJ/m²               | ISO 179/1eU                  | N             |
| Izod notched impact strength                           | 23 °C/ 3 mm    | kJ/m²               | ISO 21305/based on ISO 180/A | 65P           |
| C Puncture impact properties - maximum force           | 23 °C          | N                   | ISO 6603-2                   | 5100          |
| C Puncture energy                                      | 23 °C          | J                   | ISO 6603-2                   | 55            |
| <b>Thermal properties</b>                              |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Temperature of deflection under load                 | 1.80 MPa       | °C                  | ISO 75-1,-2                  | 125           |
| C Temperature of deflection under load                 | 0.45 MPa       | °C                  | ISO 75-1,-2                  | 138           |
| C Vicat softening temperature                          | 50 N; 50 °C/h  | °C                  | ISO 306                      | 144           |
| C Coefficient of linear thermal expansion, parallel    | 23 to 55 °C    | 10 <sup>-4</sup> /K | ISO 11359-1,-2               | 0.65          |
| C Coefficient of linear thermal expansion, normal      | 23 to 55 °C    | 10 <sup>-4</sup> /K | ISO 11359-1,-2               | 0.65          |
| C Burning behavior UL 94 [UL recognition]              | 0.75 mm        | Class               | UL 94                        | V-2           |
| C Oxygen index                                         | Method A       | %                   | ISO 4589-2                   | 28            |
| <b>Other properties (23 °C)</b>                        |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Density                                              |                | kg/m³               | ISO 1183-1                   | 1200          |
| <b>Material specific properties</b>                    |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Luminous transmittance (clear transparent materials) | 3 mm           | %                   | ISO 13468-2                  | 88            |
| <b>Processing conditions for test specimens</b>        |                |                     |                              |               |
| C Injection molding - Melt temperature                 |                | °C                  | ISO 294                      | 280           |
| C Injection molding - Mold temperature                 |                | °C                  | ISO 294                      | 80            |
| C Injection molding - Injection velocity               |                | mm/s                | ISO 294                      | 200           |





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| Property                                     | Test Condition | Unit | Standard | typical Value |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------|----------|---------------|
| Recommended processing and drying conditions |                |      |          |               |
| Melt temperatures                            |                | °C   | -        | 280 - 320     |
| Standard Melt temperature                    |                | °C   | -        | 300           |
| Barrel Temperatures - Rear                   |                | °C   | -        | 250 - 260     |
| Barrel Temperatures - Middle                 |                | °C   | -        | 270 - 280     |
| Barrel Temperatures - Front                  |                | °C   | -        | 280 - 290     |
| Barrel Temperatures - Nozzle                 |                | °C   | -        | 290 - 300     |
| Mold Temperatures                            |                | °C   | -        | 80 - 120      |
| Hold Pressure (% of injection pressure)      |                | %    | -        | 50 - 75       |
| Plastic Back Pressure (specific)             |                | bar  | -        | 50 - 150      |
| Peripheral Screw Speed                       |                | m/s  | -        | 0.05 - 0.2    |
| Shot-to-Cylinder Size                        |                | %    | -        | 30 - 70       |
| Dry Air Drying Temperature                   |                | °C   | -        | 120           |
| Dry Air Drying Time                          |                | h    | -        | 2-3           |
| Moisture Content max. (%)                    |                | %    | -        | <= 0,02       |
| Vent Depth                                   |                | mm   | -        | 0.025 - 0.075 |

C These property characteristics are taken from the CAMPUS plastics data bank and are based on the international catalogue of basic data for plastics according to ISO 10350.

Impact properties: N = non-break, P = partial break, C = complete break

