



Makrolon® AL2447

PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

- MVR (300 °C/1.2 kg) 19 cm³/10 min
- Automotive lighting
- low viscosity
- UV stabilized
- easy release
- headlamp lenses for automotive forward lighting

Rheological properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Melt volume-flow rate, MVR	19	cm³/10min	ISO 1133
Temperature	300	°C	-
Load	1.2	kg	-
Molding shrinkage, parallel	0.7	%	ISO 294-4, 2577
Molding shrinkage, normal	0.7	%	ISO 294-4, 2577

Mechanical Properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Tensile Modulus	2400	MPa	ISO 527
Yield stress	66	MPa	ISO 527
Yield strain	6	%	ISO 527
Nominal strain at break	>50	%	ISO 527
Tensile Creep Modulus, 1h	2200	MPa	ISO 899-1
Tensile Creep Modulus, 1000h	1900	MPa	ISO 899-1
Impact Strength (Charpy), +23°C	no break	kJ/m²	ISO 179/1eU
Impact Strength (Charpy), -30°C	no break	kJ/m²	ISO 179/1eU
Puncture - maximum force, +23°C	5100	N	ISO 6603-2
Puncture - maximum force, -30°C	6000	N	ISO 6603-2
Puncture energy, +23°C	55	J	ISO 6603-2
Puncture energy, -30°C	65	J	ISO 6603-2

Thermal Properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Glass Transition Temperature (10°C/min)	145	°C	ISO 11357-1/-2
Temp. of deflection under load (1.80 MPa)	125	°C	ISO 75-1/-2
Temp. of deflection under load (0.45 MPa)	138	°C	ISO 75-1/-2
Vicat softening temperature, 50°C/h 50N	144	°C	ISO 306
Coeff. of Linear Therm. Expansion, parallel	65	E-6/K	ISO 11359-1/-2
Coeff. of Linear Therm. Expansion, normal	65	E-6/K	ISO 11359-1/-2
Burning Behav. at thickness h	V-2	class	UL 94
Thickness tested	0.8	mm	-
Oxygen index	28	%	ISO 4589-1/-2

Electrical Properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Relative permittivity, 100Hz	3.1	-	IEC 62631-2-1
Relative permittivity, 1MHz	3	-	IEC 62631-2-1
Dissipation Factor, 100Hz	5	E-4	IEC 62631-2-1
Dissipation Factor, 1MHz	90	E-4	IEC 62631-2-1
Volume Resistivity	>1E13	Ohm*m	IEC 62631-3-1
Surface Resistivity	>1E15	Ohm	IEC 62631-3-2
Electric Strength	34	kV/mm	IEC 60243-1
Comparative tracking index	250	-	IEC 60112

Other Properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Water Absorption	0.3	%	Sim. to ISO 62
Humidity absorption	0.12	%	Sim. to ISO 62
Density	1200	kg/m³	ISO 1183

Material Specific Properties	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			

Makrolon® AL2447

PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

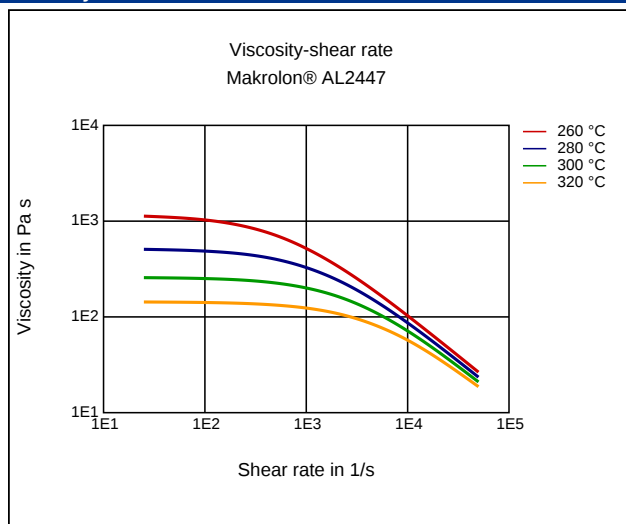
Luminous transmittance 89 % ISO 13468-1, -2

Test specimen production	Value	Unit	Test Standard
ISO Data			
Injection Molding, melt temperature	280	°C	ISO 294
Injection Molding, mold temperature	80	°C	ISO 294
Injection Molding, injection velocity	200	mm/s	ISO 294

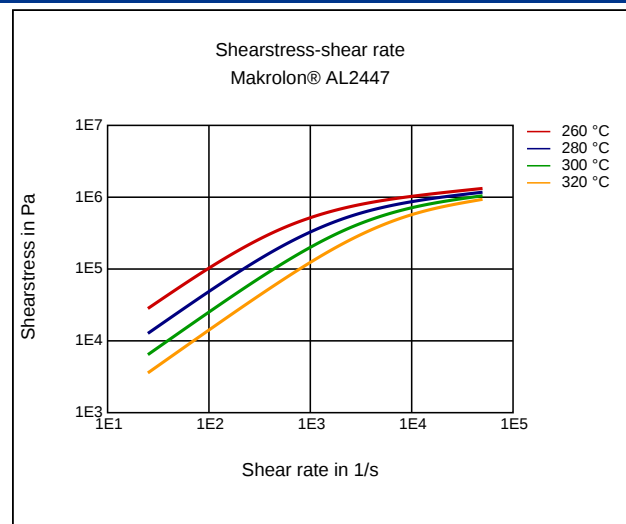
Processing Recommendation Injection Molding	Value	Unit	Test Standard
Pre-drying - Temperature	120	°C	-
Pre-drying - Time	2 - 3	h	-
Processing humidity	≤0.02	%	-
Melt temperature	280 - 320	°C	-
Mold temperature	80 - 100	°C	-

Diagrams

Viscosity-shear rate



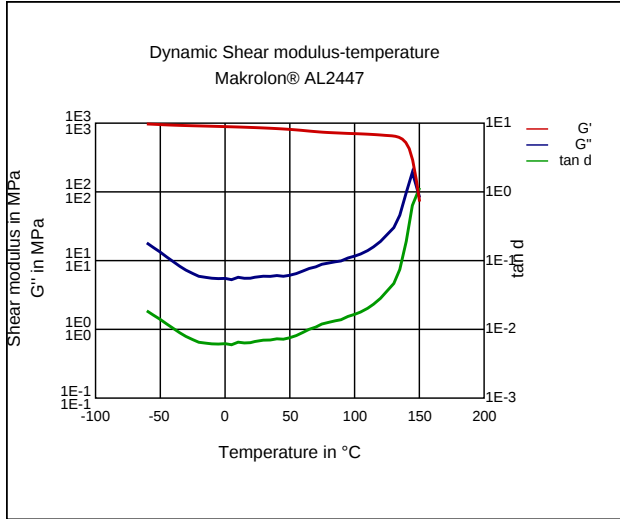
Shearstress-shear rate



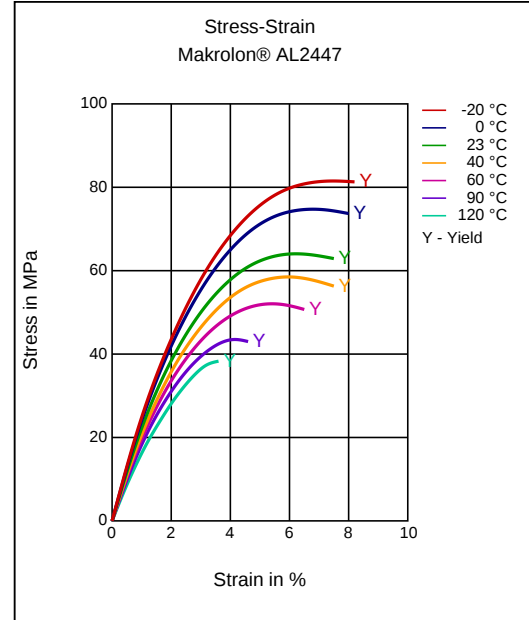
Makrolon® AL2447
PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

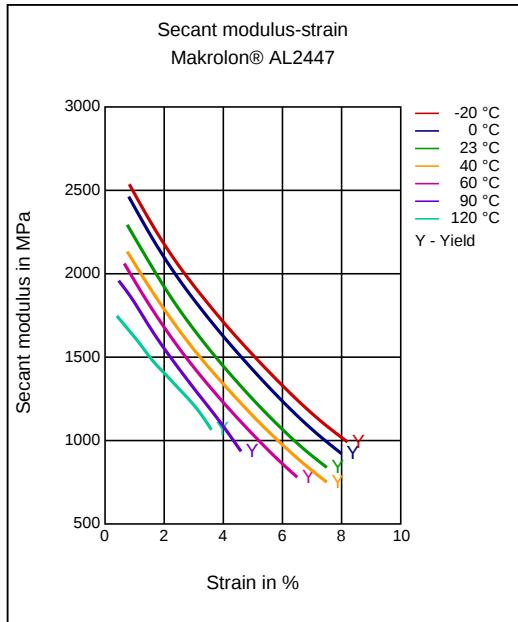
Dynamic Shear modulus-temperature



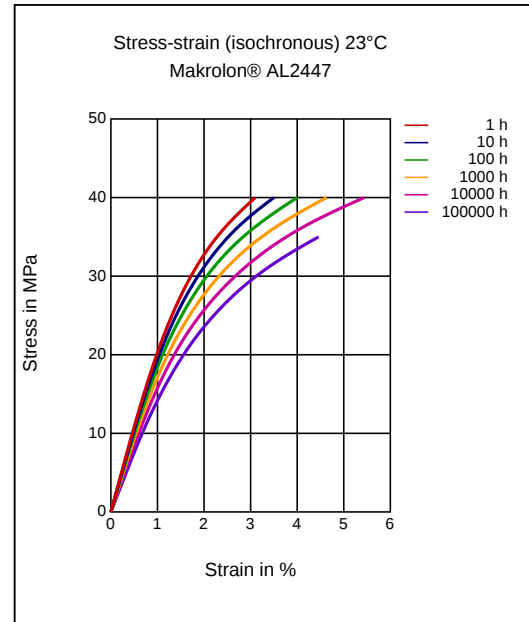
Stress-strain



Secant modulus-strain



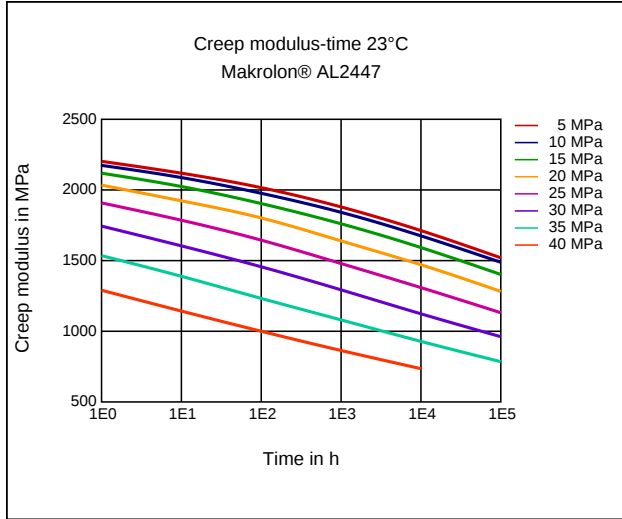
Stress-strain (isochronous) 23 °C



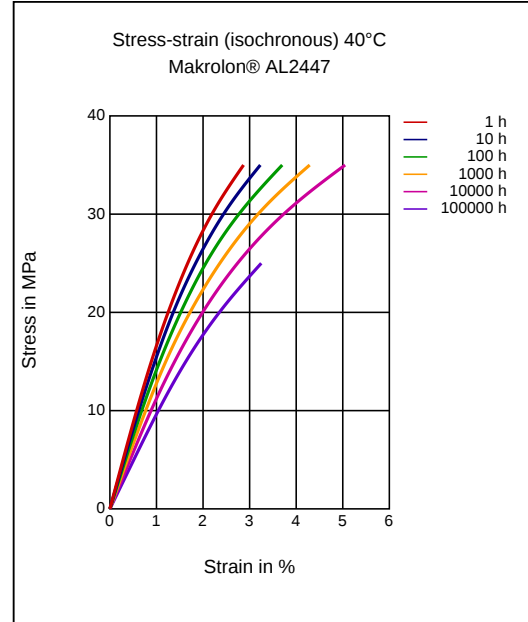
Makrolon® AL2447
PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

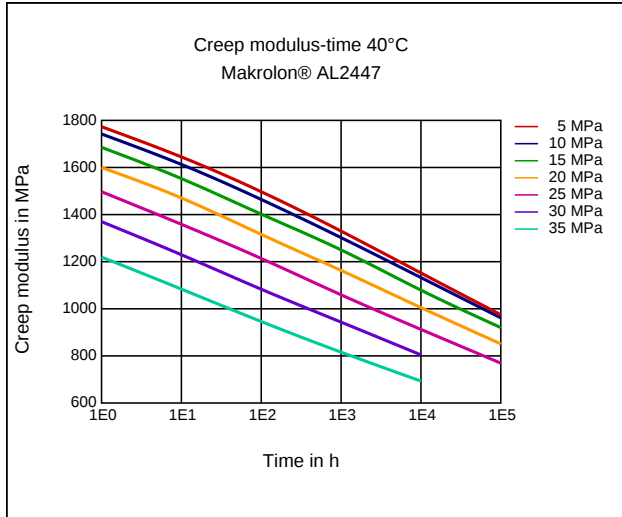
Creep modulus-time 23°C



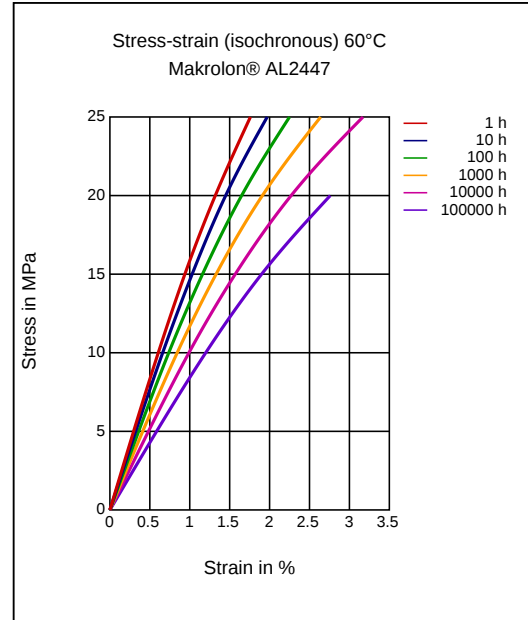
Stress-strain (isochronous) 40°C



Creep modulus-time 40°C



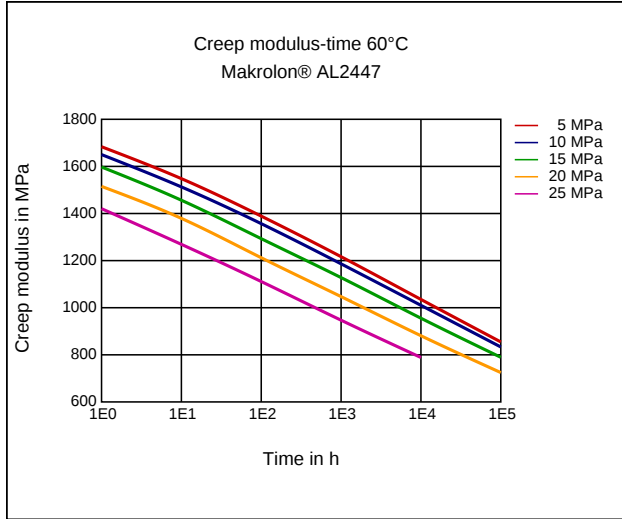
Stress-strain (isochronous) 60°C



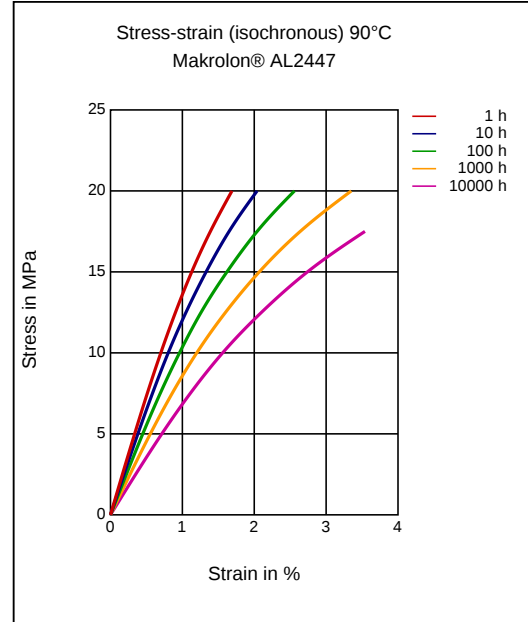
Makrolon® AL2447
PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

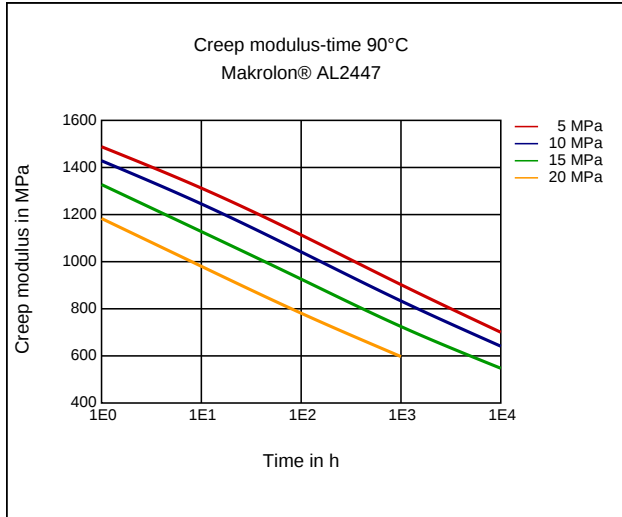
Creep modulus-time 60°C



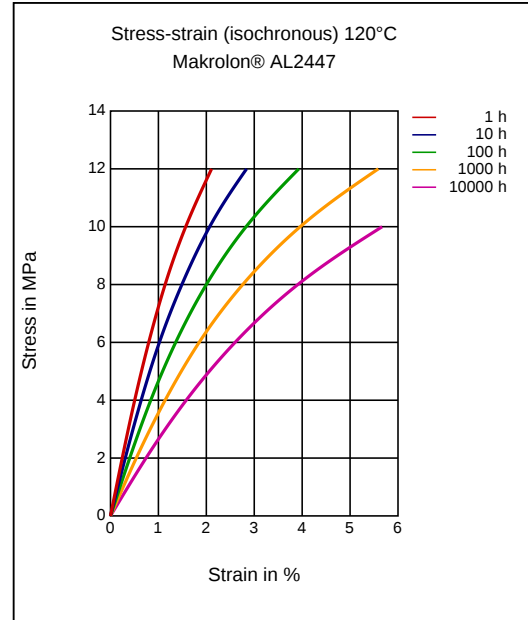
Stress-strain (isochronous) 90°C



Creep modulus-time 90°C



Stress-strain (isochronous) 120°C

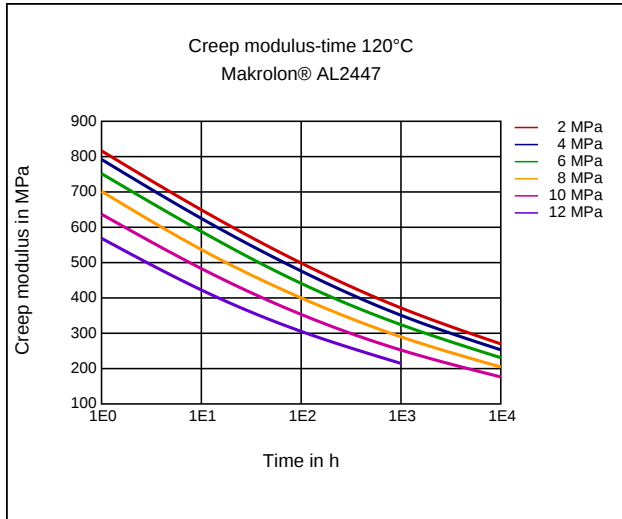


Makrolon® AL2447

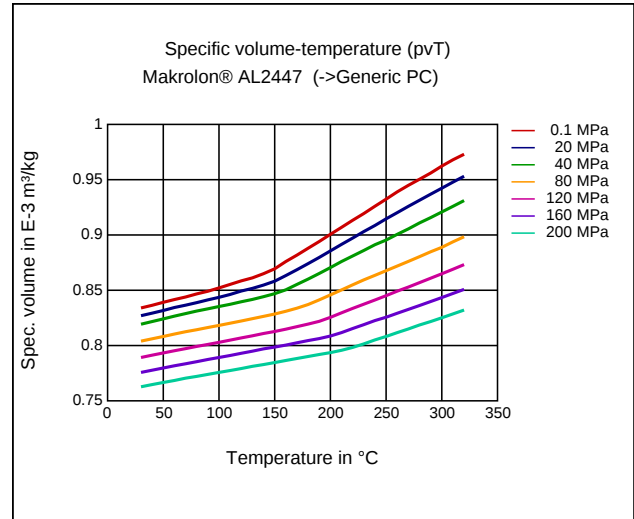
PC

Covestro Deutschland AG

Creep modulus-time 120 °C



Specific volume-temperature (pvT)



Characteristics

Processing

Injection Molding

Delivery form

Pellets

Additives

Release agent

Special Characteristics

Light stabilized or stable to light, UV stabilized, Transparent

Injection Molding

PREPROCESSING

Max. Water content: 0.01 - 0.02 %

Drying temperature: 120 °C

Drying time:

Circulating air drying oven (50 % fresh air) 4-8 h

Fresh air dryer (high speed dryer) 2-4 h

Dry air dryer 2-3 h

PROCESSING

Melt temperature: 280-320 °C

Mold temperature: 80-100 °C

Use open nozzle.