

## Makrolon® 2405

Covestro - Polycarbonates - Polycarbonate

### General Information

#### Product Description

Polycarbonate; MVR (300 °C/1.2 kg) 19 cm<sup>3</sup>/10 min; low viscosity; easy release; available in transparent, translucent and opaque colors;

#### Applications

- Injection molding; General purpose

#### General

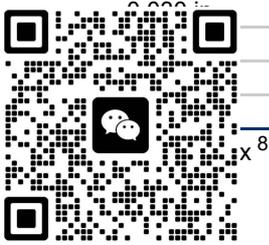
Material Status	• Commercial: Active
Availability	• Africa & Middle East • Europe • North America • Asia Pacific • Latin America
Uses	• General Purpose
Processing Method	• Injection Molding
Resin ID (ISO 1043)	• PC

### Properties <sup>1</sup>

Physical	Nominal Value	Unit	Test Method
Density	1.20	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	ISO 1183
Apparent (Bulk) Density	0.66	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	ISO 60
Melt Volume-Flow Rate (MVR) (300°C/1.2 kg)	19	cm <sup>3</sup> /10min	ISO 1133
Molding Shrinkage			
Across Flow <sup>2</sup>	0.50 to 0.70	%	ISO 2577
Flow <sup>2</sup>	0.50 to 0.70	%	ISO 2577
Across Flow : 0.0787 in <sup>3</sup>	0.70	%	ISO 294-4
Flow : 0.0787 in <sup>3</sup>	0.65	%	ISO 294-4
Water Absorption (Saturation, 73°F)	0.30	%	ISO 62
Water Absorption (Equilibrium, 73°F, 50% RH)	0.12	%	ISO 62
Mechanical	Nominal Value	Unit	Test Method
Tensile Modulus	348000	psi	ISO 527-1/1
Tensile Stress (Yield)	9430	psi	ISO 527-2/50
Tensile Stress (Break)	9430	psi	ISO 527-2/50
Tensile Strain (Yield)	6.0	%	ISO 527-2/50
Tensile Strain (Break)	130	%	ISO 527-2/50
Nominal Tensile Strain at Break	> 50	%	ISO 527-2/50
Tensile Creep Modulus (1 hr)	319000	psi	ISO 899-1
Tensile Creep Modulus (1000 hr)	276000	psi	ISO 899-1
Flexural Modulus <sup>4</sup>	341000	psi	ISO 178
Flexural Stress <sup>4</sup>			ISO 178
3.5% Strain	10600	psi	
--	14100	psi	
Flexural Strain at Flexural Strength <sup>5</sup>	7.1	%	ISO 178
Films	Nominal Value	Unit	Test Method
Water Vapor Transmission Rate (73°F, 85% RH, 3.9 mil)	0.97	g/100 in <sup>2</sup> /24 hr	ISO 15106-1
Gas Permeation			ISO 2556
Carbon Dioxide : 1.0 mil	18900	cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	
Carbon Dioxide : 3.9 mil	4000	cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	
Nitrogen : 1.0 mil	630	cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	
Nitrogen : 3.9 mil	130	cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	



Oxygen : 1.0 mil		3150 cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	
Oxygen : 3.9 mil		700 cm <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /bar/24 hr	
<b>Impact</b>	<b>Nominal Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Charpy Notched Impact Strength			ISO 179/1eA
-22°F, 0.118 in, Complete Break		6.7 ft·lb/in <sup>2</sup>	
73°F, 0.118 in, Partial Break		31 ft·lb/in <sup>2</sup>	
Charpy Unnotched Impact Strength			ISO 179/1eU
-76°F		No Break	
-22°F		No Break	
73°F		No Break	
Multi-Axial Instrumented Impact Energy			ISO 6603-2
-22°F		47.9 ft·lb	
73°F		40.6 ft·lb	
Multi-Axial Instrumented Impact Peak Force			ISO 6603-2
-22°F		1350 lbf	
73°F		1150 lbf	
<b>Hardness</b>	<b>Nominal Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Ball Indentation Hardness		16700 psi	ISO 2039-1
<b>Thermal</b>	<b>Nominal Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Deflection Temperature Under Load (66 psi, Unannealed)		279 °F	ISO 75-2/B
Deflection Temperature Under Load (264 psi, Unannealed)		255 °F	ISO 75-2/A
Glass Transition Temperature <sup>6</sup>		291 °F	ISO 11357-2
Vicat Softening Temperature			
--		295 °F	ISO 306/B120
--		293 °F	ISO 306/B50
CLTE - Flow (73 to 131°F)		3.6E-5 in/in/°F	ISO 11359-2
CLTE - Transverse (73 to 131°F)		3.6E-5 in/in/°F	ISO 11359-2
Thermal Conductivity		1.4 Btu·in/hr/ft <sup>2</sup> /°F	ISO 8302
RTI Elec (0.06 in)		257 °F	UL 746B
RTI Imp (0.06 in)		239 °F	UL 746B
RTI Str (0.06 in)		257 °F	UL 746B
Heat Resistance - Ball Pressure Test		277 °F	IEC 60695-10-2
<b>Electrical</b>	<b>Nominal Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Surface Resistivity		1.0E+16 ohms	IEC 62631-3-2
Volume Resistivity		1.0E+14 ohms·m	IEC 62631-3-1
Electric Strength (0.0394 in)		860 V/mil	IEC 60243-1
Relative Permittivity			IEC 60250
100 Hz		3.10	
1 MHz		3.00	
Dissipation Factor			IEC 60250
100 Hz		5.0E-4	
1 MHz		9.0E-3	
Comparative Tracking Index			IEC 60112
Solution A		250 V	
Solution B <sup>7</sup>		125 V	
Electrolytic Corrosion		A1	IEC 60426
<b>Flammability</b>	<b>Nominal Value</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Flame Rating			UL 94
0.11 in		HB	
0.014 in		V-2	
0.030 in		V-2	
Glow Wire Flammability Index			IEC 60695-2-12
0.030 in		1560 °F	
0.06 in		1610 °F	
0.12 in		1710 °F	
Glow Wire Ignition Temperature			IEC 60695-2-13
		1610 °F	
		27 %	ISO



x 8



Application of Flame from Small Burner <sup>9</sup> (78.7 mil)	K1, F1	DIN 53438-1, -3
Burning Rate - US-FMVSS (> 39.4 mil)	PASSED	ISO 3795
Flash Ignition Temperature	896 °F	ASTM D1929
Needle Flame Test		IEC 60695-11-5
Method F : 59.1 mil	60 sec	
Method F : 78.7 mil	120 sec	
Method F : 0.12 in	120 sec	
Method K : 59.1 mil	5 sec	
Method K : 78.7 mil	5 sec	
Method K : 0.12 in	10 sec	
Self Ignition Temperature	1022 °F	ASTM D1929
<b>Optical</b>	<b>Nominal Value Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Refractive Index <sup>10</sup>	1.585	ISO 489
Light Transmittance		ISO 13468-2
39.37 mil	89.0 %	
78.74 mil	89.0 %	
118.1 mil	88.0 %	
157.5 mil	87.0 %	
Haze (118.1 mil)	< 0.800 %	ISO 14782
<b>Additional Information</b>	<b>Nominal Value Unit</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Test Specimen Production		ISO 294
Inj. Molding - Injection Velocity	472 in/min	
Inj. Molding - Melt Temperature	536 °F	
Inj. Molding - Mold Temperature	176 °F	

### Processing Information

<b>Injection</b>	<b>Nominal Value Unit</b>
Drying Temperature - Dry Air Dryer	248 °F
Drying Time - Dry Air Dryer	2.0 to 3.0 hr
Suggested Max Moisture	< 0.020 %
Suggested Shot Size	30 to 70 %
Rear Temperature	482 to 500 °F
Middle Temperature	518 to 536 °F
Front Temperature	536 to 554 °F
Nozzle Temperature	554 to 572 °F
Processing (Melt) Temp	536 to 608 °F
Melt Temperature (Optimum)	572 °F
Mold Temperature	176 to 248 °F
Back Pressure	725 to 2180 psi
Vent Depth	9.8E-4 to 3.0E-3 in
Holding Pressure - % of Inj. Pressure	50 to 75 %
Peripheral Screw Speed	2 to 8 in/sec

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Typical properties: these are not to be construed as specifications.

<sup>2</sup> Value range based on general practical experience

<sup>3</sup> 60×60×2 mm; 500 bar

<sup>4</sup> 0.079 in/min

<sup>5</sup> 2.0 mm/min

<sup>6</sup> 10°C/min

<sup>7</sup> CTI M

<sup>8</sup> Procedure A

<sup>9</sup> Method K and F

<sup>10</sup> Method A

